

### Make a plan.

- Know when your test dates and due dates are
- Give yourself at minimum a week for preparation
- Allow more time for difficult classes or projects
- Start with what's most difficult

### Set goals.

- Write down your goals and post them in a place you see them multiple times a day
- Tell people about your goals
- Make specific goals: what grade will you get on your paper? What cumulative GPA will you achieve this semester? What day will you finish your paper?
- Have in mind rewards to give yourself for when you achieve your goals

### Prioritize your actions.

- Use an ABC-to-Do List to designate what items are most urgent and important
- Break major studying and assignments down into smaller portions that you can check off (consider – it's not helpful to put on a to-do list "write paper". It is helpful to put "research sources," "draft an outline," "write introduction," "write 1<sup>st</sup> draft," "take draft to the Writing Center," etc.)
- Review past performance – correct any patterns of error and duplicate any patterns of success

### Stay healthy.

- Take breaks from studying or working – for every hour at work, take 5 minutes away
- Positivity and anxiety are both contagious – surround yourself with people who promote success
- Communicate with your roommate(s) about sleep, noise, relaxation, etc.

- Find the best work environment for you by eliminating distractions
- SLEEP! Eat (healthily)! Control caffeine intake!

### How to prepare for in-class exams.

- Use study tools:
  - Flash cards – portable, easy to test and mix ideas
  - Mind maps – show relationships
  - Summary sheets – include the most important and most difficult concepts
  - Essay questions
  - Old exams
- Understand the difference between understanding something and reciting it in your own words – get to the point of recitation – you *know* material when you could teach it to someone else
- Don't cram until the last possible second – give yourself at least 10 minutes before starting the exam to breathe and relax
- Try a "brain dump" at the beginning of the exam – on a piece of scratch paper, write down everything you can remember

### How to prepare to take home essays and exams.

- Understand the assignment in great detail – recite it back to yourself in your own words
- Set yourself time limits and achievement goals – "I will finish my first draft of 4 pages in 3 hours" – then reward yourself
- Prepare ahead of time – read your sources, take notes, have conversations
- Make an outline or mind map to organize your ideas
- Use multiple drafts
- Use writing center tutors